

# EXERCISE MEDICINE IN CANCER MANAGEMENT

## MEDICAL, NURSING AND ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

### Overview

This course is designed to develop knowledge and skills in the application of exercise medicine for assessment, prescription, delivery, and monitoring of exercise for people with cancer. Medical, nursing, and allied health professionals will benefit most from this course because it builds on your extensive knowledge of human biology, patient care and health systems. In this course we concentrate on developing skills and knowledge of exercise assessment, prescription, supervision, monitoring, exercise technique, motivating behavior change, prescribing safe and effective exercise for people with cancer.

### Structure

This course is delivered entirely online through our learning management system. It consists of seven key components:

- 1) Background readings – key scientific, professional, and lay publications are prescribed and provided at specific stages throughout the course.
- 2) Pre-recorded lecture videos.
- 3) Multiple choice and true false quizzes following each major section.
- 4) Discussion forums on key topics, controversies, and questions.
- 5) Video presentations of practical skills, techniques, exercises, and assessments.
- 6) Video demonstrations of digital tools for exercise assessment and prescription.
- 7) Virtual real-time Q&A session with the instructor

### Schedule

Topic	Approximate Study Time (mins)
Introduction and course orientation	10
Cancer biology, sites, and types	30
Cancer treatments	30
Physical and psychological consequences of cancer and treatments	30
Principles of exercise prescription <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exercise dosage</li> <li>• FITT Principle</li> <li>• Overload</li> <li>• Progressive overload</li> <li>• Acute physiological responses to exercise</li> <li>• Adaptations to chronic exercise</li> <li>• Specificity of training</li> <li>• Variation in Training</li> <li>• Cardiorespiratory (Aerobic) training (MICT &amp; HIIT)</li> <li>• Neuromuscular and musculoskeletal (Resistance) training</li> </ul>	60

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strength and Power</li> <li>• Flexibility training</li> <li>• Components of an exercise session</li> <li>• Periodization</li> <li>• Auto-regulation of session volume and intensity</li> <li>• Stages of change model</li> </ul>	
<p>Exercise acute and chronic effects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Muscular system</li> <li>• Nervous system</li> <li>• Metabolic system</li> <li>• Skeletal system</li> </ul>	30
<p>Exercise Medicine within Cancer Management</p>	60
<p>Patient Flow</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At diagnosis</li> <li>• On referral – physician or self-referral</li> <li>• Pre- Initial consultation</li> <li>• At consultation</li> <li>• Ongoing monitoring and patient review</li> </ul>	30
<p>Health history</p>	10
<p>Pre-exercise screening</p>	10
<p>Virtual Practical Session 1 – Patient flow, forms and risk stratification</p>	30
<p>Recruiting the patient</p>	10
<p>Informed consent and research participation</p>	10
<p>Absolute and relative contraindications to exercise assessment</p>	10
<p>Rating of perceived exertion and wellness check</p>	10
<p>Virtual practical Session 2 - Assessments of cardiorespiratory capacity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CPET</li> <li>• Steep Ramp Test</li> <li>• Step test</li> <li>• 400m walk</li> <li>• 6 minute walk</li> </ul>	30
<p>Virtual Practical Session 3 - Assessments of neuromuscular strength</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chest press</li> <li>• Leg press</li> <li>• Leg extension</li> <li>• Seated row</li> <li>• Plank</li> </ul>	30
<p>Virtual Practical Session 4 - Assessments of functional capacity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Timed 6 meter walk</li> </ul>	20

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Timed up and go</li> <li>• Sit to stand</li> <li>• Stair climb</li> </ul>	
<p>Assessments of quality of life and psychosocial wellbeing - fatigue, anxiety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SF36</li> <li>• HADS</li> <li>• DASS</li> </ul>	10
<p>Assessments of cancer specific health and status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FACT-G</li> <li>• EORTC</li> </ul>	10
<p>Assessment of body composition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DEXA</li> <li>• pQCT</li> <li>• bioimpedence</li> <li>• height</li> <li>• weight</li> <li>• hip and waist circumference</li> <li>• BMI</li> </ul>	20
<p>Virtual Practical Session 5 - Introduction to MyWellness Exercise Prescription Platform</p>	60
<p>Targeted exercise prescription</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• cardiorespiratory</li> <li>• muscle hypertrophy</li> <li>• muscle strength</li> <li>• functional performance</li> <li>• balance</li> <li>• skeletal health</li> <li>• fat loss</li> <li>• lymphoedema</li> <li>• bone metastatic disease</li> <li>• pre-rehabilitation for surgery</li> <li>• neoadjuvant and adjuvant to chemotherapy, radiation therapy, immunotherapy, steroid therapy</li> </ul>	30
<p>Virtual Practical Session 6 – Targeted exercise prescriptions</p>	30
<p>Long term planning, prescription and periodisation</p>	20
<p>Nutritional considerations</p>	30
<p>Graduation to self-management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fitness centre</li> <li>• Home based</li> <li>• Group exercise</li> <li>• Park fit</li> <li>• Sport as medicine</li> </ul>	10
<p>Clinician, fitness professional and patient feedback</p>	10



Case studies and scenarios	60
	<b>Total 740 minutes</b>